

# Mouse IL21 ELISA Development Kit (ABTS)

Catalog No.: LS-F31272

### DESCRIPTION

This kit includes the 4 principal components required to prepare approximately 1000 sandwich ELISA plate wells for the quantitative measurement of Mouse IL21 within the range of 46–3000 pg/ml; the capture and detection antibodies, an antigen standard with which to create a standard curve and the avidin-HRP conjugate for detection. Below you will find our recommendations for all other materials needed, such as commercial reagents, recipes for solution preparation, instructions for coating the plates, and a recommended ELISA protocol.

Target Synonyms: IL21, interleukin 21, Interleukin 21, Interleukin-21, Interleukin-21 isoform, Za11, IL-21

# **RECONSTITUTION & STORAGE**

**Capture Antibody** (lyophilized): 100  $\mu g$  of Rabbit anti-IL21 capture antibody is supplied lyophilized with 2.5 mg D-mannitol. Centrifuge the vial prior to opening, then reconstitute with 1000  $\mu l$  sterile water for a concentration of 100  $\mu g/ml$ .

**Biotinylated Detection Antibody** (lyophilized): 50  $\mu$ g of biotinylated Rabbitanti-IL21 antibody is supplied lyophilized with 2.5 mg D-Mannitol. Centrifuge the vial prior to opening, then reconstitute with 500  $\mu$ l sterile water for a concentration of 100  $\mu$ g/ml.

Mouse IL21 Standard (lyophilized): 1  $\mu g$  of recombinant IL21 protein is supplied lyophilized with 2.2 mg BSA and 11 mg D-mannitol. To prepare a 1 $\mu g$ /ml Standard Stock Solution, centrifuge the vial prior to opening, and reconstitute with 1000  $\mu$ l sterile water.

**Note**: Reconstituted antibodies and standards are stable for 2 weeks at 2-8°C or for up to 6 months at -20°C.

Avidin-HRP Conjugate: The Avidin-HRP Conjugate is supplied as 60  $\mu$ l liquid. Upon receipt, centrifuge the vial prior to opening and prepare ten 6 $\mu$ l aliquots for storage at -20°C for up to 2 years from date of receipt. Once thawed do not refreeze. Use Avidin-HRP Conjugate with ABTS only.

## RECOMMENDED MATERIALS

- ABTS Liquid Substrate Solution (Sigma Cat. # A3219)
- BSA (Sigma Cat # A-7030)
- Dulbecco's PBS [10x] (Gibco BRL Cat. # 14200-075)
- ELISA Plates, Strips (Nunc MaxiSorp Cat. #439454)
- Tween-20 (Sigma Cat. # P-7949)

All solutions should be at ambient temperature prior to use.

- PBS: dilute 10x PBS to 1x PBS, pH 7.2 in sterile water
- Wash Buffer: 0.05% Tween-20 in PBS
- Block Buffer\*: 1% BSA in 1x PBS
- Diluent\*: 0.05% Tween-20, 0.1% BSA in 1x PBS
   \* Sterile filter and store at 4°C for up to 1 week.

# PLATE PREPARATION

- 1. Dilute the Capture Antibody to a concentration of 0.5  $\mu$ g/ml with 1x PBS and immediately add 100  $\mu$ l to each ELISA plate well. Seal the plate and incubate overnight at room temperature.
- 2. Aspirate each well and wash 4 times using 300  $\mu$ l of Wash Buffer. Invert the plate on a paper towel to remove residual buffer.
- 3. Add 300 µl of Block Buffer to each well and incubate for at least 1 hour at room temperature.
- 4. Aspirate each well and wash 4 times using 300 μl of Wash Buffer.

## ELISA PROTOCOL

- 5. **Standard/ Sample:** Using Diluent, prepare a serial dilution series of the IL21 Standard Stock Solution from 3000 pg/ml to 46 pg/ml. Use Diluent alone as a 0 pg/ml negative control. Researchers must determine the optimal samples dilutions for their particular experiment. Using Diluent, prepare a dilution series of your unknown sample. Add 100 μl of standard or sample to each well in triplicate and incubate at room temperature for at least 2 hours.
- 6. Detection: Dilute the desired amount of Detection Antibody to a concentration of 0.25 μg/ml with Diluent. Aspirate each well and wash 4 times using 300 μl of Wash Buffer. Add 100 μl of Detection Antibody per well and incubate at room temperature for 2 hours.
- Avidin-HRP Conjugate: For each plate dilute 5.5 μl of Avidin-HRP
  Conjugate with 11 ml of Diluent. Aspirate each well and wash 4
  times using 300 μl of Wash Buffer. Add 100 μl of Avidin-HRP
  Conjugate to each well and incubate 30 minutes at room
  temperature.
- 8. **ABTS Liquid Substrate:** ABTS Liquid Substrate Solution should be at ambient temperature prior to use. Aspirate each well and wash 4 times using 300  $\mu$ l of Wash Buffer. Add 100  $\mu$ l of ABTS Liquid Substrate Solution to each well and incubate at room temperature for color development. Monitor color development with an ELISA plate reader at 405nm with wavelength correction set at 650nm. The plate should be monitored at 5-minute intervals for approximately 40 minutes. Reliable standard curves are obtained when the O.D. reading does not exceed 0.2 units for the zero standard concentrations, or 1.2 units for the highest standard concentration.
- 9. Use the O.D. values of the antigen standard serial dilution to generate a Standard Curve. This Standard Curve can then be used to calculate the concentration of the antigen in the unknown sample based on its O.D. value. See an example Standard Curve on the back side of this document. A Standard Curve should always be determined within each experiment.

#### RECOMMENDED SOLUTIONS

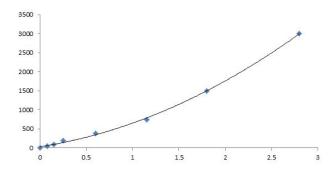
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# **Tested Reactivity:**

When tested at 50ng/ml the following antigens did not exhibit significant cross reactivity: Human IL-2, IL-4, IL-7, IL-9, IL-15, IL-21 Mouse IL-2, IL-4, IL-7, IL-9, IL-15 Rat IL-2, IL-4, IL-7, IL-9, IL-15.

**Example Standard Curve:** This LS-F31272 standard curve is an example only and may not be representative of this specific lot.



**Important Note**: During shipment, small volumes of product will occasionally become entrapped in the seal of the product vial. We recommend briefly centrifuging the vial to dislodge any liquid in the container's cap prior to opening.

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